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ONE-HOUR PRESENTATION

The author of the report is available to address any questions you may have.

A **one-hour online presentation** of the report is included with your purchase. This session offers the opportunity for a direct interaction with the author, including a presentation of the results and a dedicated Q&A session.

Feel free to contact the author to schedule a meeting.







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Context of the report

This report provides a detailed analysis of the global patent landscape for **imaging radar technologies applied to autonomous systems**. Based on more than **10,600 identify atent families (inventions)**, including selected over **2,800 core inventions**, the study captures the strong acceleration of innovation in this field over the past decade. The increase in patent is closely tied to the growing demand for high-resolution, real-time perception solutions across a wide range of autonomous platforms.

Imaging radar technologies analyzed in this report cover six high-impact domains: terrestrial, aerial, marine, space, robotics, and defense. Among these, terrestrial applications remain the most active and mature area in terms of both volume and technical complexity. Patent filings related to advanced driver-assistance systems (ADAS), Level 2 to Level 4 autonomous driving, and robotaxi platforms account for a significant share of the dataset. This reflects the urgency of equipping vehicles with robust sensing capabilities able to operate under adverse weather, poor lighting, and dynamic road conditions. Key industrial players such as Intel-Mobileye, Bosch, Magna, Huawei-Yinwang, Waymo, and General Motors have built extensive and diversified patent portfolios centered on terrestrial imaging radar use cases.

A major driver of recent innovation is the shift toward **4D imaging radar**, which enables simultaneous measurement of range, velocity, azimuth, and elevation. This advancement allows radar systems to produce dense point clouds and support complex perception tasks such as object classification, free-space detection, and scene reconstruction. Since 2018, patenting activity in 4D radar has intensified, with a growing number of inventions covering antenna configurations, beamforming methods, calibration procedures, radar-SLAM, and deep learning—based radar interpretation. As a result, 4D radar is becoming a core technology in next-generation perception architectures, especially for road-based autonomous platforms.

To analyze the technological content of the patent landscape, this report segments the inventions into **five progressive technical layers**. The foundational layer includes signal generation and spatial sampling techniques such as FMCW, MIMO, and beamforming. The second layer focuses on radar system platforms, including hardware modules, SoCs, and 4D radar integration. The third layer addresses imaging and calibration processes, including synthetic aperture radar (SAR), ISAR, and radar-camera alignment. The fourth layer covers perception and mapping functions, such as radar-based SLAM, object tracking, and scene modeling. Finally, the fifth layer encompasses AI enhancement and sensor fusion, including deep learning networks, radar-vision frameworks, and multi-sensor decision making. Most of the leading IP holders show activity across several of these layers, indicating a strong trend toward full-stack radar system development.

From a geographical perspective, the **United States** and **China** lead the global radar IP landscape. The U.S. remains strong due to early innovation by automotive OEMs and technology providers, while China has shown the fastest growth since 2022, fueled by both incumbent players and emerging radar startups. **Europe** maintains a steady presence, particularly through Tier-1 automotive suppliers. The competitive IP environment is shaped by a mix of large multinational corporations and smaller, highly focused technology firms. While established players such as **Bosch**, **Intel-Mobileye**, and **GM** continue to invest heavily, newer entrants like **Arbe Robotics**, **Uhnder**, **Cheng-Tech**, **Zadar** and **Geometrical-PAL** are building specialized patent portfolios around 4D radar chip design, signal processing, and perception software.

In conclusion, terrestrial imaging radar stands as the primary engine of innovation and IP development in the autonomous systems space. The convergence of radar hardware, signal processing, and AI-based perception is reshaping the technical landscape, with 4D imaging radar emerging as a central technology. As the field continues to evolve, patenting strategies will play a key role in defining competitive advantage, technological leadership, and barriers to entry in both automotive and broader autonomous domains.



Scope of the report

We have selected and analyzed more than **22,200 patents and patent applications** published worldwide up to **May 2025**, representing more than **10,600 patent families** (inventions) relevant to the scope of this report. Among them, more than **2,800 patent families** have been identified as **core inventions**, showing a stronger relevance to the imaging radar domain.

The patent search strategy has been implemented using advanced search equations in the patent database and by a cautious patent selection performed by the analyst to get the most out of the corpus.

More details are available in METHODOLOGY part.



Inventions related to Imaging Radar for Autonomous Systems have been selected as follows:

Included

- ➤ Patents claiming fundamental techniques, architectures and signal processing applied to imaging radar (e.g., FMCW, MIMO, beamforming, range-Doppler processing).
- ➤ Inventions describing imaging radar hardware platforms, such as integrated radar SoCs, RFICs, analog front-ends (AFE), and automotive-grade chipsets.
- Imaging radar related inventions applied to multi-sensor fusion, such as camera-radar or lidar-radar fusion for autonomous navigation.
- ➤ AI-based imaging radar processing: deep learning networks for object classification, denoising, super-resolution, etc.
- > Imaging radar software stacks for SLAM, mapping, obstacle detection, and motion tracking in dynamic environments.
- ➤ Automotive and non-automotive autonomous applications of imaging radar, including robotics, aerial, marine, space, and defense use cases.

Excluded

- Inventions describing only non-imaging radar, e.g., long-range radar (LRR) or short-range radar (SRR) without angle/elevation resolution.
- ➤ Patents specific to optical, LiDAR, Sonar or ultrasonic sensing unless they directly contribute to radar performance.
- ➤ Radar applications in fields unrelated to imaging for autonomous systems, such as meteorology, aviation traffic control, industrial logistics, unless clearly cross-deployable.
- ➤ Component-level patents not explicitly targeting imaging radar integration or radar signal generation.
- ➤ General AI/ML algorithms not dedicated to radar signal enhancement or radar-based perception tasks.



Objectives of the report

The report aims to provide a comprehensive view of the imaging radar for autonomous systems patent landscape along 6 applications and 5 technical layer

Imaging radar for autonomous systems analyzed in this report extend far beyond traditional automotive use. The patent dataset reveals active deployment across six high-impact domains:

- > Terrestrial: ADAS, autonomous vehicles (L2–L4+), robotaxi, etc.
- > Aerial: Airborne platforms like aircrafts, UAVs, and helicopters, etc.
- ➤ Marine: Surface and underwater sensing via ships, AUVs, and autonomous marine vessels.
- > **Space**: Satellite-borne and space vehicle sensing, etc.
- ➤ **Robotics**: Articulated robots, AGVs, and indoor navigation in industrial or warehouse settings.
- ➤ **Defense**: Military systems for surveillance, targeting, and perimeter security.

This report structures the imaging radar patent landscape along **five progressive technical layers**, reflecting the typical technology development and deployment pipeline, from foundational signal architecture to intelligent fusion for autonomy. These layers represent both functional hierarchy and innovation hotspots in radar systems.

Waveform & Radar System Imaging & Perception & AI Enhancement & Calibration Mapping Sensor Fusion

More in details, the patent landscape analysis provides an overview of **imaging radar for autonomous systems**:

- To present **global IP trends** (time evolution of patent filings, geographical evolution of patent filings, etc.).
- To identify the main IP players and the IP newcomers in the different segments of application and technology;
- To determine the status of their **patenting activity** (active / inactive) and their **dynamics** (ramping up, slowing down, steady);
- To identify **notable patents** and targeted applications and technologies.
- To reveal **IP collaborations** (joint co-owned patents, sub-brands, joint ventures, etc).

In addition, the report includes IP profiles, which provide a comparison and an overview of the patent portfolios and the recent patenting activity of General Motors, Bosch, Huawei-Yinwang, Intel-Mobileye, Magna and Alphabet-Waymo.



Reading guide: find the right information in the report

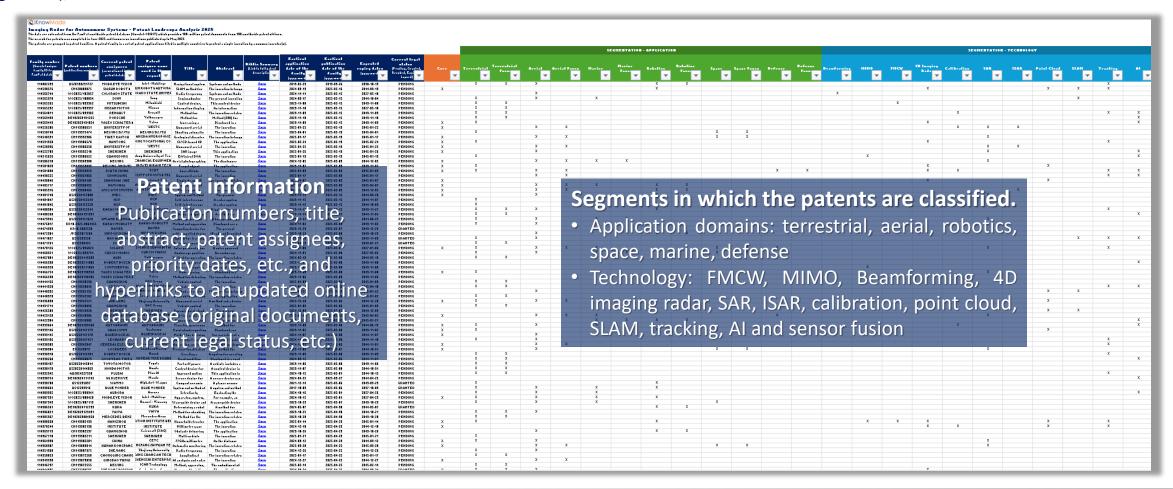
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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Report sections | Your concern Information you get | TECHNOLOGY For R&D teams, engineers, scientists | IP For IP teams, patent attorneys | MARKET For executives, business developers | PLAYER Zoom in a competitor / partner |
| Ranking of playe geo/tech coverage, Patent filings dy | (co-filings, IPR transfers) | Innovators | Main patent owners IP risks/opportunities | Ecosystem (competitors, newcomers, partners, clients) Main trends IP vs Market | IP position vs Market position Player relationships (collaborations/dependencies) |
| IP leaders per se activity, blocking po Notable patents | namics per segment egment (enforceability, current otential) | Technology trends Technology mapping | Blocking players IP risks/opportunities in each segment (FTO, litigation, licensing) | Benchmarking Markets of interest Future developments | IP position and level of investment in each segment Key IP developments |
| | summary (portfolio size, IP patents legal status, geo/tech s/weaknesses, etc.) | Current R&D activities Technology roadmap | Blocking patents Geo/Tech coverage Link between patents and products | Future products Potential partners Potential targets | R&D investment level Key inventions Current IP activities Strengths / Weaknesses |



Recent patenting activity

Excel database

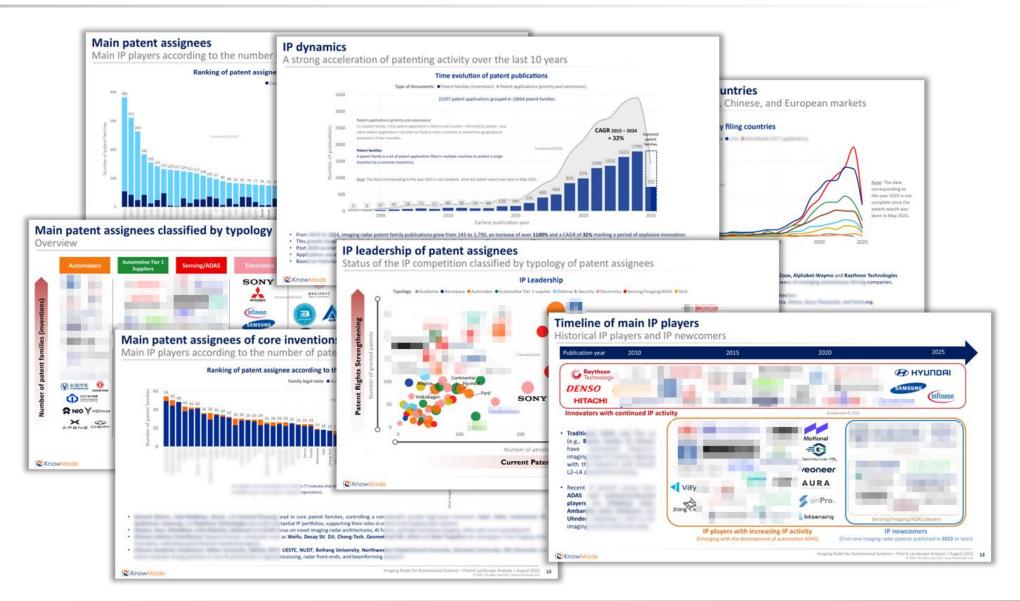
This report includes an extensive Excel database with the 10,600+ patent families (inventions) analyzed in this study. This useful patent database allows for multicriteria searches and includes patent publication numbers, hyperlinks to an updated online database (original documents, legal status, etc.), priority date, title, abstract, patent assignees, patent's current legal status, and segments (six application domains, five technology layers with 11 technique segments.), and core inventions.





PATENT LANDSCAPE OVERVIEW

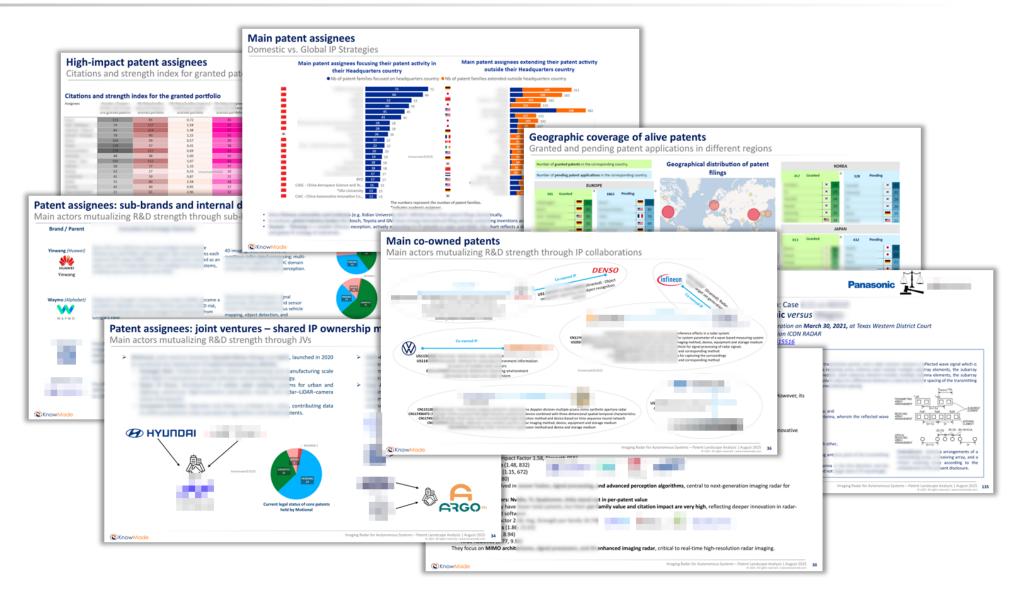
General trends, main patent assignees and new entrants





PATENT LANDSCAPE OVERVIEW

IP leaders, IP strategies, IP collaborations, licensing agreement, litigations





PATENT SEGMENTATION

Patent Categorization by Technical Layers and Deployment Scenarios

AMPL

The patents selected for this report have been categorized into 6 application domains and 5 technology layers comprising 11 technique segments

Waveform & Architecture

Radar System Platforms Imaging & Calibration

Perception & Mapping

Al Enhancement & Sensor Fusion

TECHNOLOGY

Foundational Layer

FMCW Radar:

Foundational for range and velocity measurement

MIMO Radar:

Enhance angular resolution using antenna arrays

Radar Beamforming: Allow directional control and multi-target tracking

System Layer

4D Imaging Radar:

- Integrates FMCW, MIMO, Beamforming
- Outputs range, azimuth, elevation, and Doppler
- Backbone of modern high-performance radar systems

Support Layer

SAR / ISAR:

Synthetic and inverse aperture imaging

Radar Calibration:

Essential for multi-sensor and ego-alignment

Mid-layer Processing

Point Cloud Processing:

Filters, clusters, structures radar data

Dynamic Radar Tracking:

Learns object motion over time

SLAM / Mapping:

Localizes vehicle and builds maps

Application Layer

AI-Enhanced Imaging:

Deep learning for denoising and recognition

Fusion of Camera and Lidar: Leverages complementary

strengths

APLICATIONS



Terrestrial



Aerial



Marine



Space



Robotics

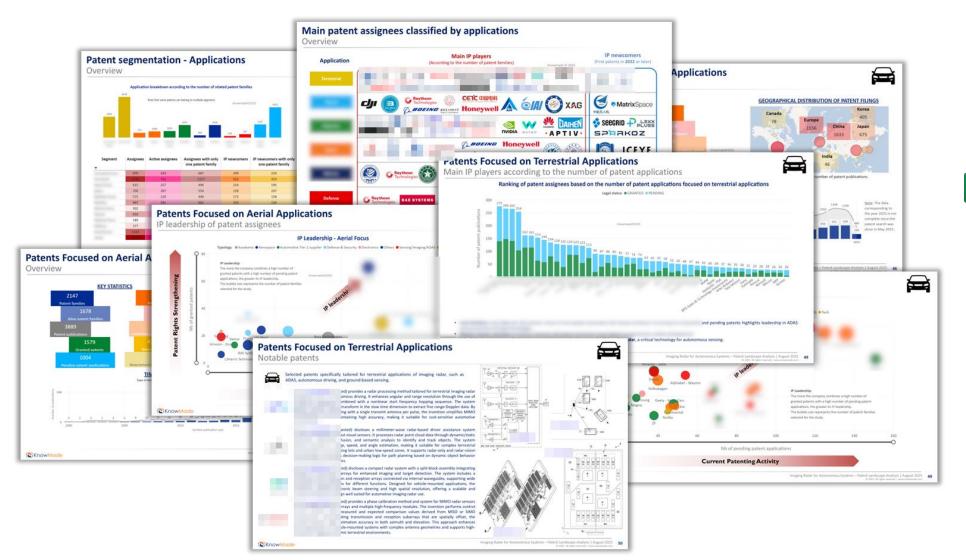


Defense

FOCUS ON TARGETED APPLICATIONS

IP dynamics, main patent assignees, IP leaders, and notable patents by segment





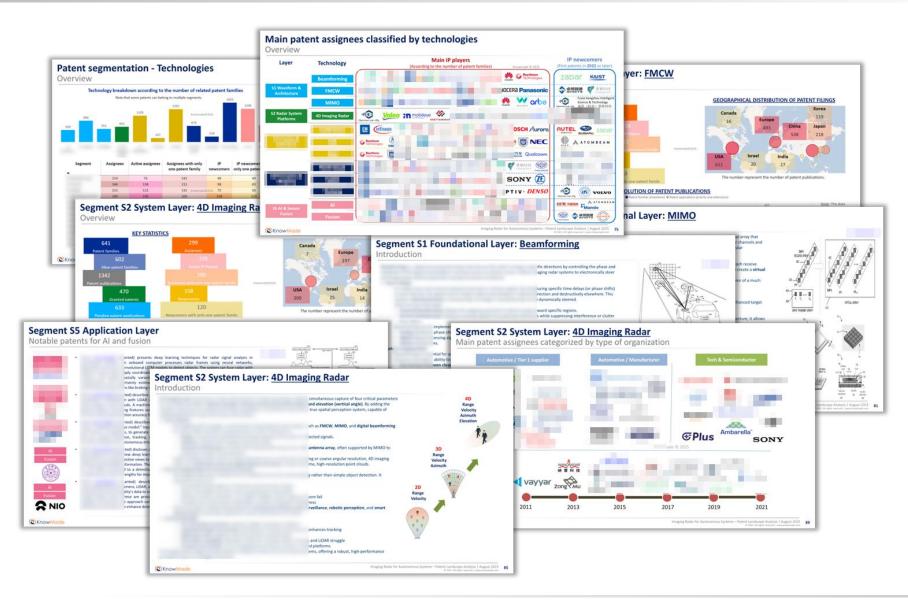


The categories to which each patent belongs are available in the Excel file provided with the report

FOCUS ON TECHNICAL SEGMENTS

IP dynamics, main patent assignees, IP leaders, and notable patents by segment







The categories to which each patent belongs are available in the Excel file provided with the report

IP PROFILE OF PLAYERS

IP portfolio summary, IP strategy, key patents and recent patenting activity

This report includes detailed profiles of **General Motors**, **Intel-Mobileye**, **Bosch**, **Huawei-Yinwang**, **Magna** and **Alphabet-Waymo**, covering patent port of dynamics, notable granted and pending patents, legal status and global coverage.







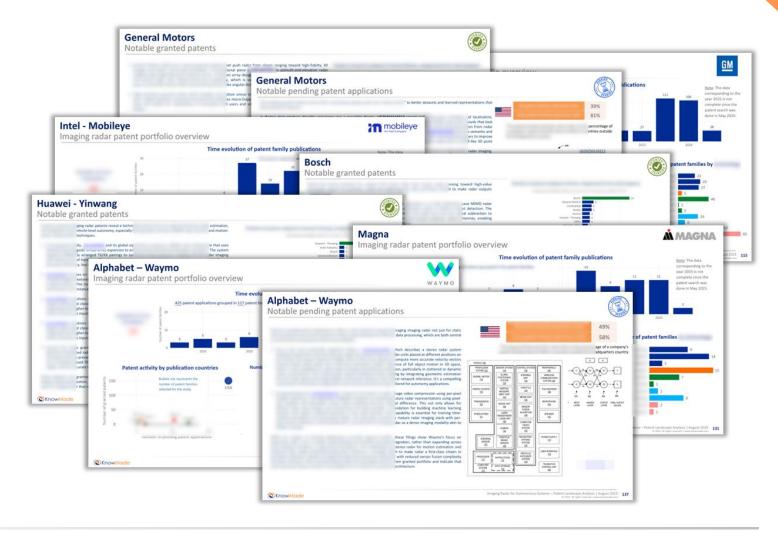






IP Profile

- Imaging radar patent portfolio overview
- Notable granted patents
- Notable pending patent applications





ORDER FORM

Imaging Radar for Autonomous Systems

Patent Landscape Analysis – September 2025

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Competitive landscape | Technology trends | Opportunities / Risks | R&D and IP strategy

Patent your inventions
Assert your patents
and defend your position
Evaluate the IP risks

Understand, anticipate and evaluate the competitive landscape and current technology developments

Improve your R&D and innovation strategy Identify and get access to external innovation

YOUR NEEDS

Intellectual Property

Prior art search
Freedom-to-operate analysis
Patent invalidation
Evidence of use

OUR SOLUTIONS

Patent landscape
Monitoring service
Patent portfolio analysis
Patent valuation

Innovation Strategy

Technology scouting
Scientific literature analysis
Technology review



WHAT INFORMATION CAN YOU GET?



INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

For IP teams, patent attorneys

- Risks and opportunities (FTO, litigations, licensing)
- > Key patents
- ➤ Link between patents and products



TECHNOLOGY

For R&D teams, engineers, scientists

- > R&D activities
- > Technological roadmap
- > Position on the supply chain



MARKET

For executives, business developers

- > Identify competitors
- > Compare IP with market position
- > Evaluate the level of investment
- > Future products & target markets



KNOWMADE OFFER

CUSTOM SERVICES

(Tailor-made analysis)

To meet your needs and budget/lead time constraints

- > Specific and dedicated report.
- Prior-art search, literature review, patent landscape, freedom-to-operate, patent valuation, IP due diligence, technology scouting, monitoring service, etc.

Format

- PDF file with analyses.
- Excel file with data.
- Access to the analyst.

REPORTS

(multi-client product)

To understand the competitive landscape and explore the emerging ecosystems and new technologies

- > Stand alone report
- > Patent landscape.
- Overview on IP dynamics, trends and players.
- Competitor, technology and strategy analysis.
- Benchmark of patent portfolios.
- Key IP players & key patents.

Format

- PDF file with analyses.
- Excel file with patent data.

MONITORS

(multi-client product)

To track the latest R&D developments and IP activities, and to be sensitive to weak signals

- Annual subscription
- > Patent monitoring service.
- Quarterly updated patent data and technology trends.
- > Current R&D and IP activities.
- Early detect weak signals, opportunities and risks.
- > Open discussion with analyst.

Format

- PDF file with analyses.
- Excel file with patent data.
- Direct access to the analyst.

INSIGHTS

(free article & webinar)

To get unique information about industry and technology

 Analyst point of view about industry news (product release, M&A, start-up, fund-raising, etc.) from a patent perspective.

Format

KnowMade website



MAIN FIELDS OF EXPERTISE

SEMICONDUCTORS

- Materials & Substrates
- Power electronics
- RF & Wireless datacom
- MEMS, Sensing & Imaging
- Photonics, Lighting & Display
- Memory
- Packaging

ENERGY

- Batteries
- > Fuel-cells
- > Solar PV
- > Power management



HEALTHCARE

- New therapeutic tools
- Medical diagnostics
- Medical devices and imaging
- Drug discovery and delivery

AGRI-FOOD

- Food processing & formulation
- Vegan food
- Next-gen packaging
- Microbiology



SEMICONDUCTORS

Expertise

Semicon

Power electronics

- Wide bandgap semiconductors
- Power devices and IC
- Power modules
- Power applications



RF & Wireless communications

- > RF substrate & epiwafers
- > RF devices (SAW, BAW, PA/LNA, etc.), RFIC, MMIC
- > RF front-end module, RF packaging
- > MIMO, beamforming, carrier aggregation
- > 5G & 6G networks, Radar, mm-waves, microwaves, THz

MEMS, Sensing & Imaging

- MEMS sensors and actuators
- ➤ 3D imaging and sensing (ToF, CIS, thermal imaging, LiDAR, imaging Radar, event-based camera, etc.)
- > AI/ML, sensor data fusion



SEMICONDUCTORS

from materials and devices to circuits, packaging and modules/systems



Memory

- > SRAM, DRAM, flash
- ➢ 3D-stacked memories
- Emerging non-volatile memories (MRAM, PCM, RRAM, etc.)
- Embedded NVM

Photonics, Lighting & Display

- Optoelectronics & optical components (LED, OLED, laser, optical transceivers, waveguides, metasurfaces, etc.)
- ➤ Photonic crystal, photonic IC, silicon photonics
- > Optical communications, AR/VR, quantum



A

Advanced packaging

- Fan-Out WLP/PLP, 2.5D/3D IC
- ➤ SiP, SoC, Chiplets
- TSV, µbumps, interposer, interconnect bridge, hybrid bonding

Materials & Substrates

- Compound semiconductors
- Engineered substrates
- Epiwafers





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